

60.1 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

- 1 Why is it useful to have a car?
What are the advantages of having a car ?
- 2 I don't intend to apply for the job.
I have no intention of
- 3 Helen has a good memory for names.
Helen is good at
- 4 Mark won't pass the exam. He has no chance.
Mark has no chance of
- 5 Did you get into trouble because you were late?
Did you get into trouble for
- 6 We didn't eat at home. We went to a restaurant instead.
Instead of
- 7 We got into the exhibition. We didn't have to queue.
We got into the exhibition without
- 8 Our team played well, but we lost the game.
Our team lost the game despite

60.2 Complete the sentences using **by -ing**. Use the following (with the verb in the correct form):

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| borrow too much money | break a window | drive too fast |
| put some pictures on the walls | stand on a chair | turn a key |

- 1 The burglars got into the house by breaking a window
- 2 I was able to reach the top shelf
- 3 You start the engine of a car
- 4 Kevin got himself into financial trouble
- 5 You can put people's lives in danger
- 6 We made the room look nicer

60.3 Complete the sentences with a suitable word. Use only one word each time.

- 1 We ran ten kilometres without stopping.
- 2 He left the hotel without his bill.
- 3 It's a nice morning. How about for a walk?
- 4 We were able to translate the letter into English without a dictionary.
- 5 Before to bed, I like to have a hot drink.
- 6 It was a long journey. I was very tired after on a train for 36 hours.
- 7 I was annoyed because the decision was made without anybody me.
- 8 After the same job for ten years, I felt I needed a change.
- 9 We lost our way because we went straight on instead of left.
- 10 I like these photographs you took. You're good at photographs.

60.4 For each situation, write a sentence with **I'm (not) looking forward to**.

- 1 You are going on holiday next week. How do you feel?
I'm looking forward to going on holiday.
- 2 Diane is a good friend of yours and she is coming to visit you soon. So you will see her again soon. How do you feel? I'm
- 3 You are going to the dentist tomorrow. You don't enjoy going to the dentist. How do you feel?
I'm not
- 4 Carol is a student at school. She hates it, but she is leaving school next summer.
How does she feel?
- 5 You've arranged to play tennis tomorrow. You like tennis a lot. How do you feel?
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