

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

Jak často se něco děje
Stojí před významovým slovesem.
Výjimka - sloveso BE - stojí za ním.

I always drink tea in the morning.
I usually wake up at 7 am.
I often go to the cinema.
I never watch the news.
I sometimes go to Prague.

I am usually very pretty.
I am always hungry.
I am often in kitchen.
I am never drunk.
I am sometimes sad.

TO DO - dělat

I do	We do
You do	You do
He does	They do

We do our homework.
I do my best.
Can you do me a favour?

I did	We did
You did	You did
He did	They did

We did our homework.
I did my best.
You did me a favour.

PRESENT SIMPLE

I like music.
I want something to eat.
We are people.
Do you eat meat?
Does he eat carrots?

POMOCNÉ SLOVESO DO

ZÁPOR - DO + NOT = DON'T
OTÁZKA - Do you...? Do they...?

ZÁPOR - DID + NOT = DIDN'T
OTÁZKA - Did you...? Did he...?

PAST SIMPLE

sloveso + -ED; nepravidelné sloveso

I liked rock music when I was a child.

We went out.

They visited London last month.

Did he eat his lunch?

QUESTION WORDS

WHO?	person - Who is it?
WHEN?	time - When do you sleep?
WHERE?	place - Where do you live?
WHAT?	object, action - What is that? What do you want?
WHY?	reason (because...) - Why are you happy?
HOW?	characteristics, feelings - How old is he? How are you feeling?

SLOVESO BE v past simple

I was	We were
You were	You were
He was	They were

PRONOUNS

SUBJECT (PERSONAL): I You He She It We You They

OBJECT: He You Him Her It Us You Them

ADJECTIVE: My You His Her Its Our Your Their

POSSESSIVE: Mine Yours His Hers Its Ours Yours Theirs (mohou stát samostatně)

DEMONSTRATIVE: This That These Those

INTERROGATIVE, RELATIVE: Who Whom What Which Where When

INDEFINITE: Someone Somebody Everyone Everybody Anyone None Few Many...

REFLEXIVE, INTENSIVE: Myself Yourself Himself Herself Itself Ourselves Yourselves Themselves

SLOVESO CAN, CAN'T

Co můžu: I can stay with you. = možnost

Co umím: I can read. = naučená dovednost

Co smím: You can take my car. = svolení

CANNOT, CAN'T = CAN + NOT

Nemohu: I can't drive. = z nějakého důvodu nemohu, ale umím (např. jsem si zapomněla brýle)

Neumím: I can't drive. = neumím, nenaučila jsem se

Nesmím: I can't drive. = nesmím, např. protože jsem pila alkohol

COUNTABILITY

COUNTABLE

--how many--

- lze je spočítat: 1 table, 15 tables

- tvoří množné číslo

- v jednotném čísle mohou mít člen neurčitý: a table

- nemohou mít some/any

UNCOUNTABLE

--how much--

- nelze je počítat na kusy: love, snow, advice, information, money

- netvoří množné číslo

- v jednotném čísle nemohou mít člen určitý

- mohou mít some/any: some information

Některá slova spadají do obou kategorií, mohou být jak počítatelná, tak nepočítatelná.

Například coffee, hair, beer, milk atd.
